



INTEL® ADVISOR 2019

TECHNICAL PREVIEW OVERVIEW

Features that we need feedback on

Integrated Roofline

- Examine memory traffic at each level of the memory hierarchy on the Roofline chart.

Roofline Compare

- Visualize multiple Roofline charts on the same chart and track your optimization progress.

New and Improved Summary

- More actionable program metrics including memory traffic statistics

Intel® Advisor customizations

- Adjust roofs for multi-socket systems and create custom reports.

Flow Graph Analyzer

- Workflows: Create, Debug, Visualize and Analyze



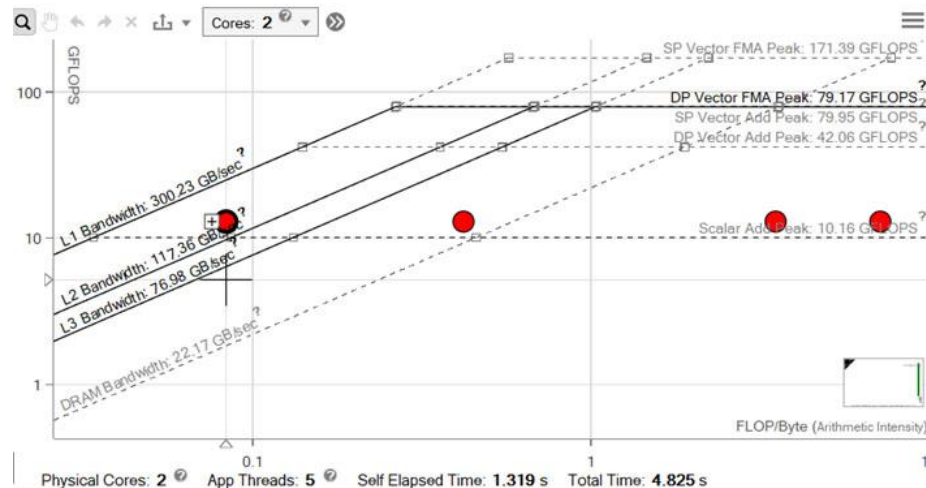
INTEGRATED ROOFLINE MODEL

Understand how the memory reacts to your optimizations

Integrated Roofline model

In the Intel® Advisor Integrated Roofline chart the Arithmetic Intensity and memory traffic for each level of the memory hierarchy is represented separately.

You can visualize the levels that need further optimization.





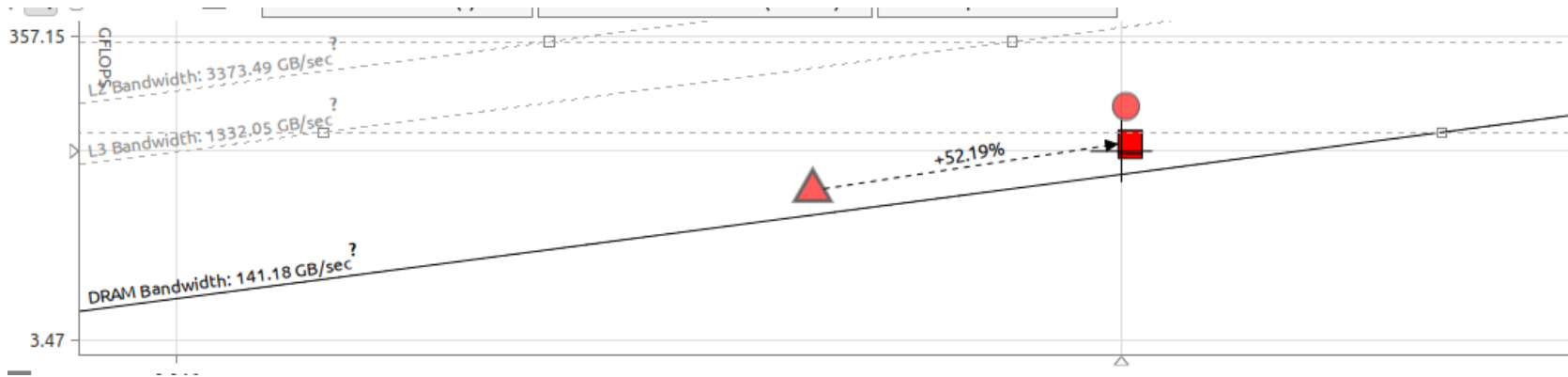
ROOFLINE COMPARE

Visualize multiple roofline charts on the same graph.

Roofline compare

Visualize multiple roofline charts on the same graph.

Test optimization strategies and see how much progress you are making.





NEW AND IMPROVED SUMMARY

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New and Improved Summary

Program metrics

Elapsed Time 7.71s
Vector Instruction Set AVX2, AVX
Number of CPU Threads 36

Performance characteristics

Metrics

Total CPU time
Time in 2 vectorized loops
Time in scalar code

Vectorization Gain/Efficiency

Vectorized Loops Gain/Efficiency⑦
Program Approximate Gain⑦

OP/S and Bandwidth

Effective OP/S And Bandwidth		Utilization	⚙ Hardware Peak
> GFLOPS	61.89	4.7% 2.3%	out of 1318 (DP) FLOPS out of 2646 (SP) FLOPS
> GINTOPS	1.292	0.19% 0.097%	out of 662.8 (Int64) INTOPS out of 1326 (Int32) INTOPS
> CPU <=> Memory [L1+NTS GB/s]	203.4	1.6%	out of 12370 GB/s [bytes]
> L2 Bandwidth [GB/s]	105.9	3.1%	out of 3374 GB/s [cacheline bytes]
> L3 Bandwidth [GB/s]	69.07	5.2%	out of 1332 GB/s [cacheline bytes]
> DRAM Bandwidth [GB/s]	14.88	11%	out of 141.2 GB/s [cacheline bytes]

▼ GFLOPS 61.89
GFLOP Count 477.428
FP Arithmetic Intensity ⑦ 0.30422
▶ GINTOPS 1.29

Overall metrics

Total

167.50s 100%
109.30s 65.3%
58.20s 34.7%

6.87x 86%
4.83x

Ratio of
vectorized/unvectorized
code

Informations on Operations and Memory transfers



CUSTOMIZE INTEL® ADVISOR

Column Configurator

Customize view

Elapsed time: 7.55s Vectorized Not Vectorized FILTER: All Modules All Sources Loops And Functions All Threads Customize View OFF

Summary Survey & Roofline Refinement Reports

Function Call Sites and Loops	Performance Issues	CPU Time		Type	Why No Vectorization?	Vectorized Loops				Compute Performance	
		Self Time	Total Time			Vector ...	Efficiency	Gain Es...	VL (Vec...	Self GFLOPS	Self AI
[loop in main at Driver.c:171]	1 Possible ineffi...	1.263s	1.263s	Vectorized (Body)		AVX2			8	3.573	0.444
[loop in main at Driver.c:158]		0.751s	2.327s	Scalar	inner loop was already ve...					1.189	2.375
[loop in main at Driver.c:164]	1 Potential under...	0.313s	0.313s	Vectorized (Body)		AVX	68%	5.40x	8	21.599	0.375
[loop in main at Driver.c:155]	1 Data type conve...	0.009s	2.336s	Scalar	inner loop was already ve...					0.106	0.083
_svml_fmod4.J9		0.007s	0.007s	Vector Function		AVX2					
_sctrl_common_main_seh		0.000s	2.344s	Function							0
main		0.000s	2.344s	Function							0.062
[loop in main at Driver.c:133]	1 Data type conve...	0.000s	0.007s	Scalar	inner loop was already ve...					0.075	
printf		0.000s	0.000s	Function						0	
[loop in main at Driver.c:63]		n/a	n/a	Vectorized (Body) C...			~100%	4.16x	4		



Elapsed time: 7.55s Vectorized Not Vectorized FILTER: All Modules All Sources Loops And Functions All Threads Top 5.00% Customize View ON

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View Layout: Default

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FLOW GRAPH ANALYZER

Flow Graph Analyzer

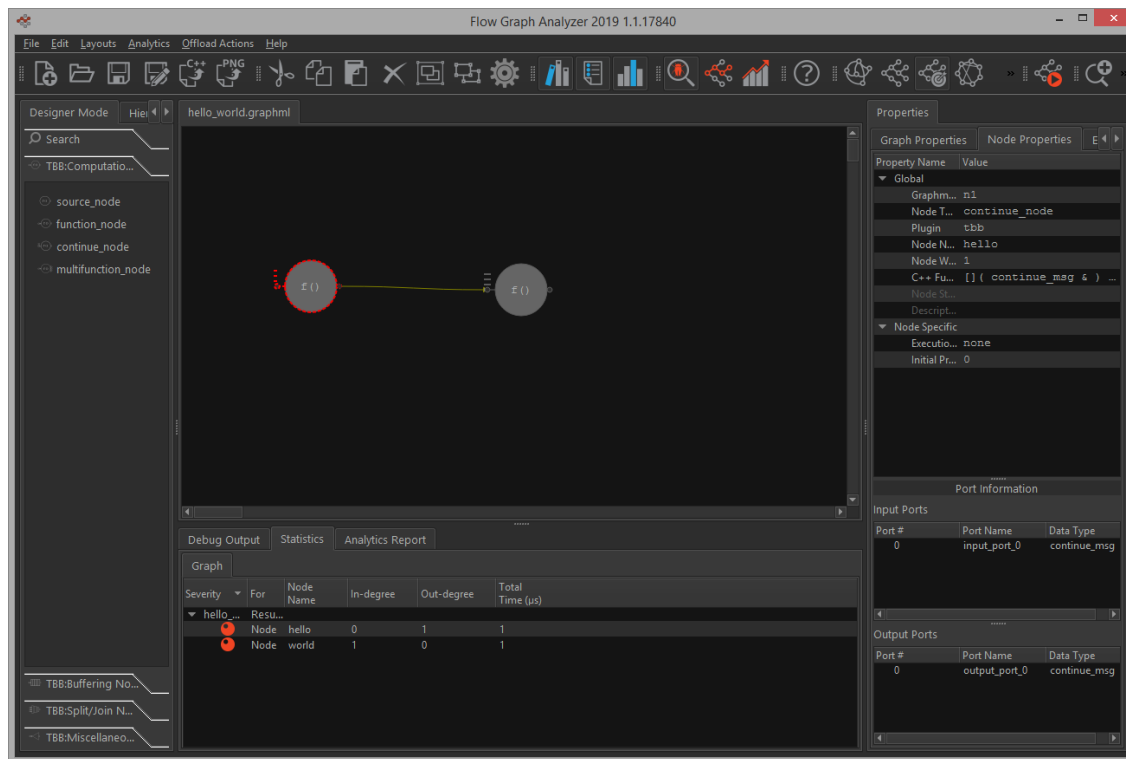
Workflows: Create, Debug, Visualize and Analyze

Design mode

- Allows you to create a graph topology interactively
- Validate the graph and explore what-if scenarios
- Add C/C++ code to the node body
- Export C++ code using Threading Building Blocks (TBB) flow graph API

Analysis mode

- Compile your application (with tracing enabled)
- Capture execution traces during the application run
- Visualize/analyze in Flow Graph Analyzer
- Works with TBB and OpenMP



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BACKUP/HOWTO

How to configure Integrated Roofline

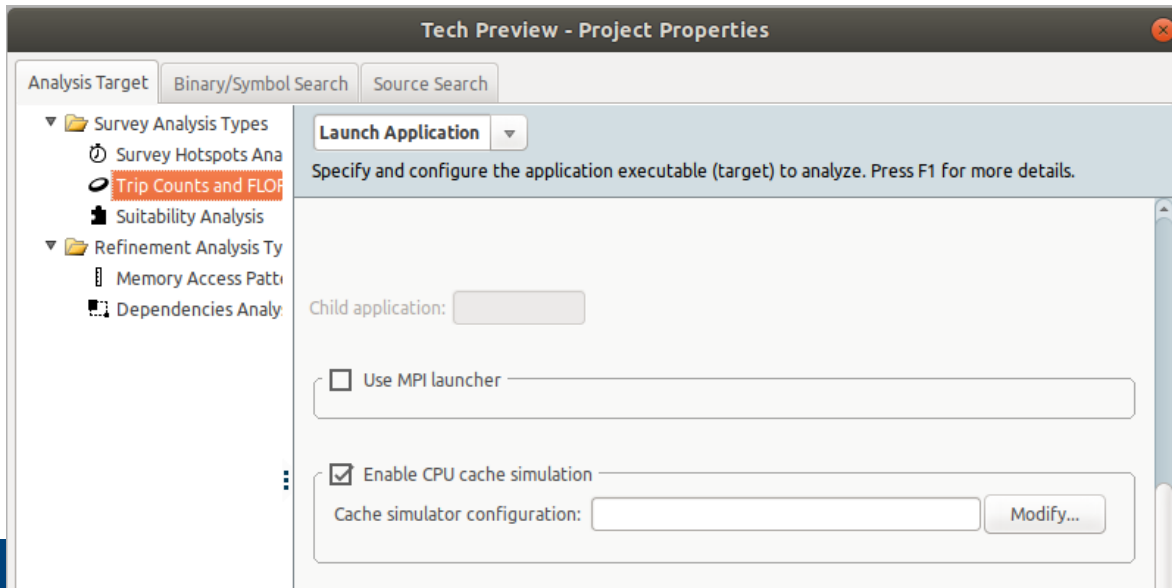
Before launching Intel® Advisor, run:

- `$ export ADVIXE_EXPERIMENTAL=int_roofline`

Run the GUI

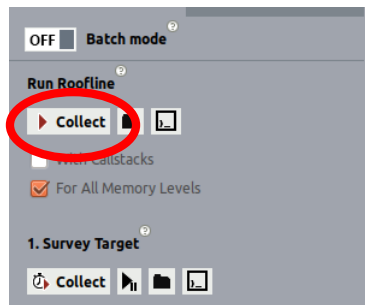
- `$ advixe-gui`

Configure the GUI to
enable cache simulation



How to set it up (GUI) ?

Run the Roofline analysis by clicking on **Collect**



How to set it up (command line) ?

Before running an analysis, run:

- `$ export ADVIXE_EXPERIMENTAL=int_roofline`

Run the survey

- `advixe-cl -collect survey -- ./my_application param1 param2 ...`

Run the trip count and flop

- `advixe-cl -collect tripcounts -flop -enable-cache-simulation -- ./my_application param1 param2 ...`

Visualisation of the result

If you ran the command line, you need to do the following.

Before running the GUI, run

- `$ export ADVIXE_EXPERIMENTAL=int_roofline`

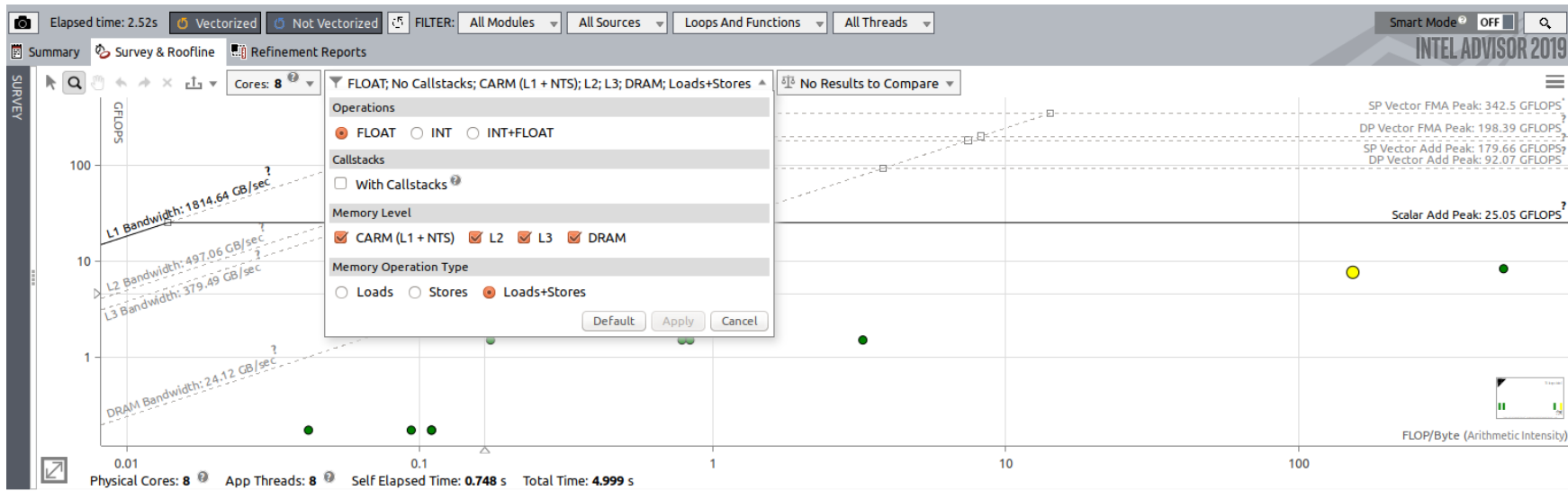
Open the GUI and your project

- `$ advixe-gui`

Browse to your project and open it

How to display the Integrated Roofline chart

You can select which memory level you want to display. Each memory level selected display an additional dot for every kernel. Each dot of the same kernel has the same performance but different Arithmetic Intensities. Here we selected CARM, L2, L3 and DRAM



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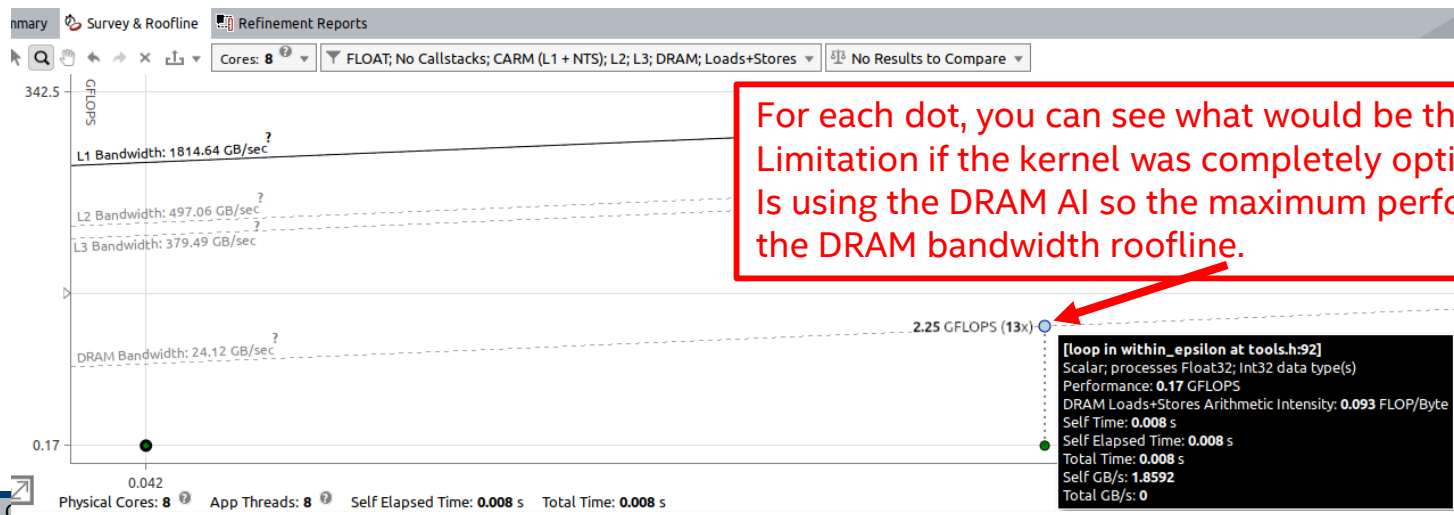
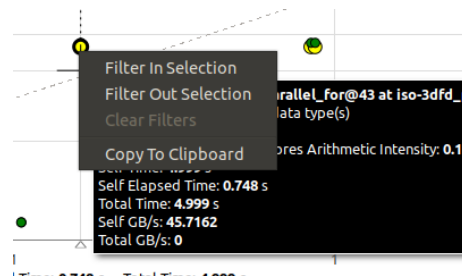
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Filtering to make it more readable

Right click on a dot and select
Filter In Selection to filter on this kernel



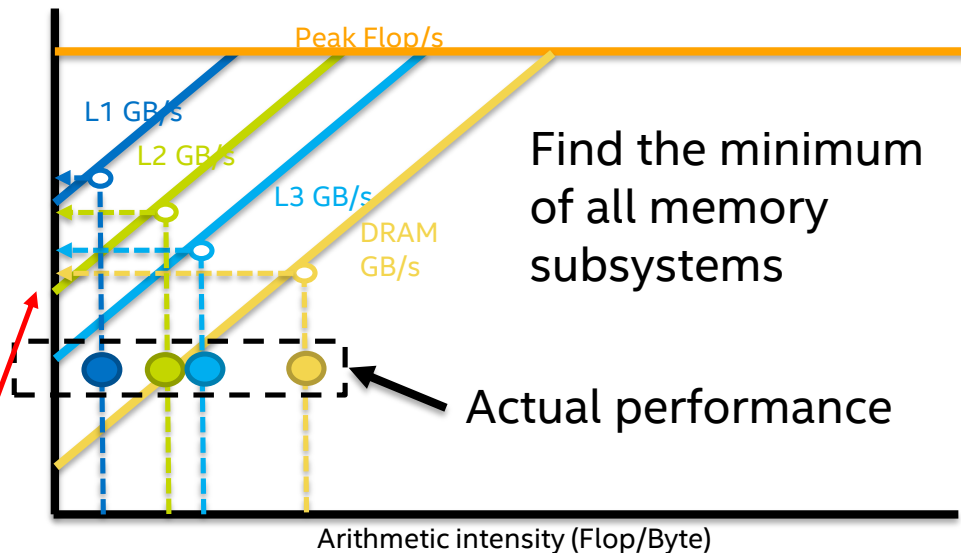
How to interpret your current limitation?

Each dot must be compared to its corresponding roof

A dot can't break its corresponding roof

A first idea of potential performance can be achieved by projections

Performance might be limited by DRAM



Identifying a bottleneck due to bandwidth

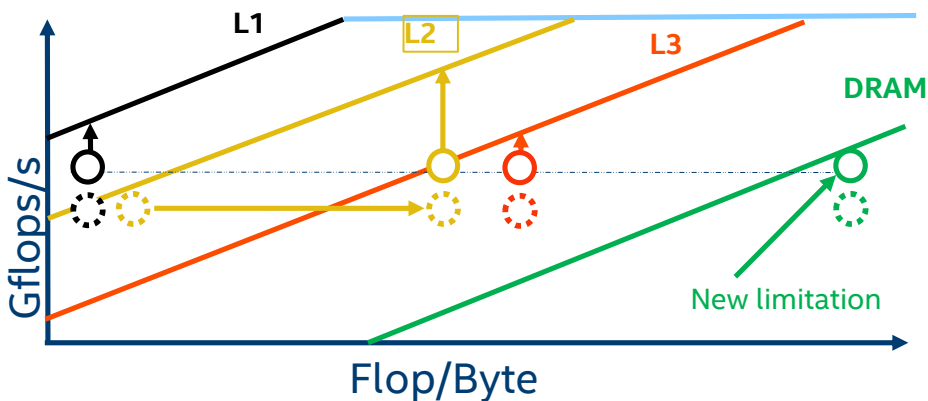
Since no dot can break its corresponding roof, one that is pressed against it is a bottleneck limiting the performance of the loop/function.

In this example, the yellow L2 dot was the bottleneck.

Memory optimizations increase the AI, giving the dot more headroom.

This allows performance to increase until another bottleneck is encountered.

Compute bottlenecks are identified in the same way as on the CARM.



Changing the number value of the Top

Elapsed time: 7.55s Vectorized Not Vectorized FILTER: All Modules All Sources Loops And Functions All Threads Top 5.00% Customize View ON

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f main		0.000s	2.344s	Function							0.062



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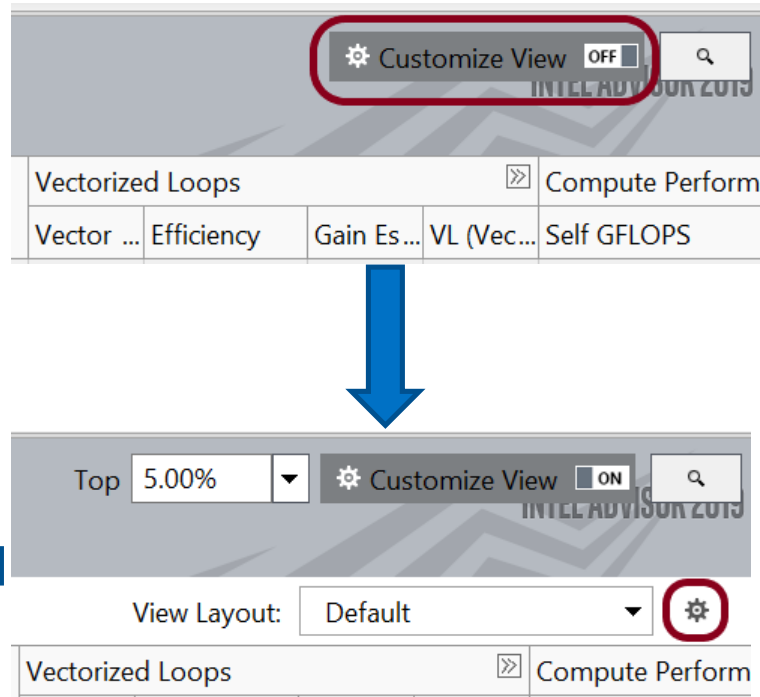
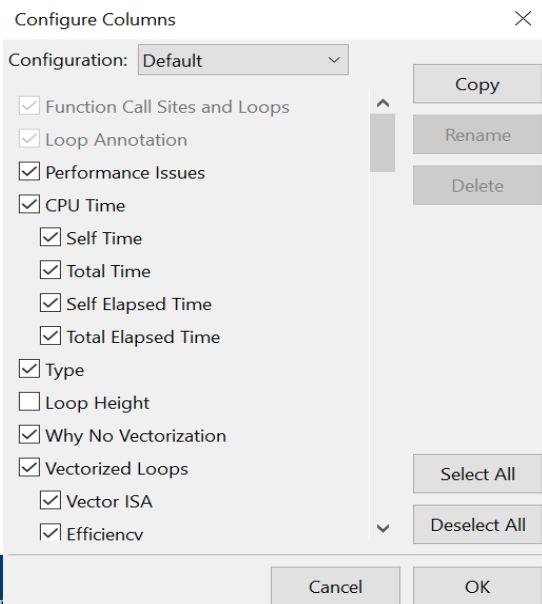
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Changing Column Layout

Click the Customize View toggle button

Click the Gear icon next to Default button which opens the following dialogue



Changing Column Layout

- Selecting/Unselecting columns from the menu creates a new view layout

Configure Columns

Configuration: Default

☒ Function Call Sites and Loops

☒ Loop Annotation

☒ Performance Issues

☒ CPU Time

☒ Self Time

☒ Total Time

☒ Self Elapsed Time

☒ Total Elapsed Time

☒ Type

☐ Loop Height

☒ Why No Vectorization

☒ Vectorized Loops

☒ Vector ISA

☒ Efficiency

Copy

Rename

Delete

Select All

Deselect All

Cancel

OK



Configure Columns

Configuration: Default Copy 1

☒ Function Call Sites and Loops

☒ Loop Annotation

☐ Performance Issues

☐ CPU Time

☐ Self Time

☐ Total Time

☐ Self Elapsed Time

☐ Total Elapsed Time

☒ Type

☐ Loop Height

☒ Why No Vectorization

☒ Vectorized Loops

☒ Vector ISA

☒ Efficiency

Copy

Rename

Delete

Select All

Deselect All

Cancel

OK

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